

## منابع و مأخذ

- بویس، مری و فرانتر گرنر، ۱۳۷۵، تاریخ کیش زرتشت، جلد سوم (پس از اسکندر گجسته)، ترجمه: همایون صنعتی‌زاده، تهران: انتشارات توس.
- بریان، پی‌یر، ۱۳۹۴، شاهنشاهی هخامنشی، ترجمه: ناهید فروغان، تهران: فرزانه روز.
- پیگولوسکایا، نینا، ۱۳۷۳، شهرهای ایران در روزگار پارتیان و ساسانیان، چاپ دوم، ترجمه: عنایت‌الله رضا، تهران: انتشارات علمی و فرهنگی.
- دلیر، اسمعیل، حسین نادری قره‌بابا و میر صمد موسوی، ۱۳۸۸، تجارت ایران در دوره ساسانیان (با تکیه بر مستندات باستان‌شناسی)، تهران: جهاد دانشگاهی.
- شیپمان، کلاوس، ۱۳۸۸، مبانی تاریخ پارتیان، ترجمه: هوشنگ صادقی، تهران: فرزانه روز.
- کالج، مالکوم، ۱۳۸۰، اشکانیان، ترجمه: مسعود رجب‌نیا، تهران: هیرمند.
- کیان‌راد، خسرو، ۱۳۹۵، خلیج فارس در دوران باستان، تهران: شرکت چاپ و نشر بازرگانی.
- ، ۱۳۹۶، بازرگانی در روزگار اشکانیان، تهران: انتشارات آزاد بوم.
- مهرآفرین، رضا، ۱۳۹۳، شهرهای ساسانی، تهران: سمت.
- هرودوت، ۱۳۹۵، تاریخ هرودوت، ترجمه: مرتضی ثاقب‌فر، جلد ۱، چاپ دوم، تهران: انتشارات اساطیر.

- Adams, R. McC. ۱۹۶۵, *Land Behind Baghdad. A History of Settlement in the Diyala Plains*, Chicago and London.
- Afzal, N., & Azeem, M. ۲۰۱۳, Maritime Trade History of Sindh: From Ancient Time Till Second CE. *International Journal of Independent Research and Studies*, ۲(۲), ۷۹-۸۸.
- Alcock, S. E. ۱۹۹۳, "Surveying the Peripheries of the Hellenistic world", in Bilde *et al*, ۱۶۲-۱۷۵.
- Aperghis, G. G. ۲۰۰۴, *The Seleukid Royal Economy: the Finances and Financial Administration of the Seleukid Empire*, Cambridge University Press.
- Arrian. ۱۹۸۳, *Anabasis of Alexander*, ۲ vols., tr. by P. A. Brunt, LOEB Classical Library, Cambridge.
- Berggren, J. L., & Jones, A. ۲۰۰۰, *Ptolemy's Geography: An Annotated Translation of the Theoretical Chapters*. Princeton University Press.
- Boucharlat, R. ۱۹۸۵, Suse, Marche Agricole Ou Relais Du Grand Commerce Suse Et La Susiane À L'Époque Des Grands Empires. *Paléorient*, ۷۱-۸۱.
- Boucharlat, R. ۱۹۸۷, L'Arabie Orientale: d'un Bilan à un Autre in Proceedings of the Symposium Common Ground and Regional Features of the Parthian and Sasanian World (Torino, June ۱۷th-۲۱st, ۱۹۸۵). *Mesopotamia*, ۲۲, ۲۷۷-۳۰۹.
- Casson, L. ۱۹۸۹, *The Periplus Maris Erythraei: Text with Introduction, Translation, and Commentary*. Princeton University Press.
- Casson, L. ۲۰۱۲, *The Periplus Maris Erythraei*. Princeton University Press.
- Cohen, G. M. ۲۰۰۶, *The Hellenistic Settlements in Syria, the Red Sea Basin, and North Africa*. University of California Press.
- Cohen, G. M. ۲۰۱۳, *The Hellenistic Settlements in the East from Armenia and Mesopotamia to Bactria and India* (Vol. ۵۴), Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Curtius Rufus, Quintus. ۱۸۹۶, *Selections from the History of Alexander the Great*, Humphreys, Willard, ed. Boston, Ginn & Co.
- Daryaei, T. ۱۹۹۸, Sasanian Persia (ca. ۲۲۴-۶۵۱ CE). *Iranian Studies*, ۳۱(۳-۴), ۴۳۱-۴۶۱.
- Del Monte, G. F. ۱۹۹۷, *Testi Dalla Babilonia Ellenistica* (Vol. ۹). Ist. Editoriali e Poligrafici.
- Diodorus Siculus. ۱۹۳۵, *Library of History*, tr. by C. H. Oldfather, LOEB Classical Library, Cambridge, Harvard University Press.
- Gera, D., & Horowitz, W. ۱۹۹۷, Antiochus IV in Life and Death: Evidence from the Babylonian Astronomical Diaries. *Journal of the American Oriental Society*, ۲۴۰-۲۵۲.
- Grainger, J. D. ۲۰۱۴, *Seleukos Nikator (Routledge Revivals): Constructing a Hellenistic Kingdom*. Routledge.
- Grainger, J. D. ۲۰۱۵, *The Rise of the Seleukid Empire (۳۲۳-۲۲۳ BC)*. South Yorkshire: Pen & Sword Military.
- Gregoratti, L. ۲۰۱۱, A Parthian Port on the Persian Gulf: Characene and Its Trade. *Anabasis: Studia Classica et Orientalia*, ۲, ۲۰۹-۲۲۹.

Gupta, S. 2018, The Western Indian Ocean Interaction Sphere: Significance of the Red Sea and the Arabian/Persian Gulf Routes from the Mediterranean to India (First Century BCE–Third Century CE). In *Stories of Globalisation: The Red Sea and the Persian Gulf from Late Prehistory to Early Modernity*, 202–293, Brill.

Haerinck, E. 2003, Internationalization and Business in SE-Arabia During the Late 1st. c. BC/1st. c. AD Archaeological Evidence From Ed-Dur (Umm al-Qaiwain, UAE). In *Archaeology of the United Arab Emirates. Proceedings of the First International Conference on the Archaeology of the UAE*, 190–206, Trident Press Ltd.

Haerinck, E. 1993, Excavations at EdDur (Umm alQaiwain, UAE) Preliminary Report on the Fifth Belgian Season, 1991, *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy*, 4(3), 210–220.

Hourani, G.F. 1990, *Arab Seafaring: Expanded Edition*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Hoyland, R. G., & Hoyland, R. 2001, *Arabia and the Arabs: From the Bronze Age to the Coming of Islam*. Psychology Press.

Humphries, J. H. 1974, Harvard Archaeological Survey in Oman: II-Some Later Prehistoric Sites in the Sultanate of Oman. In *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*, 49–77, Seminar for Arabian Studies.

Invernizzi, A. 1993, "Seleucia on the Tigris: Centre and Periphery in Seleucid Asia". Per Bilde, & Al, E. 1993, *Studies in Hellenistic Civilization. 4, Centre and Periphery in the Hellenistic World*. Aarhus University Press, 220–250.

Isidore of Charax. 1914, *Parthian Stations*, tr. by Wilfred H. Schoff, Cambridge, Harvard University.

Kosmin, P. J. 2014, *The Land of the Elephant Kings*. Harvard University Press.

Le Rider, G., 1970, *Suse Sous Les Séleucides et Les Parthes*, Paris : Librairie Orientaliste.

Mørkholm, O. 1984, The Monetary System in the Seleucid Empire After 187 BC. *Ancient Coins of the Graeco-Roman World—The Nickle Numismatic Papers. Waterloo*, 93–113.

Newell, E. T. 1978, *The Coinage of the Eastern Seleucid Mints : From Seleucus I. to Antiochus III. ; with a Summary of Recent Scholarship Additions and Corrections by Otto Morkholm*. New York: American Numismatic Society.

Papadopoulos, J. K. 1999, A Western Mediterranean Amphora Fragment From Ed Dur. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy*, 4(4), 276–279.

Parpas, A. P. 2016, *The Hellenistic Gulf: Greek Naval Presence in South Mesopotamia and the Gulf ( 324–74 B.C.)*. Createspace.

Phillips, J. 1997, Punt and Aksum: Egypt and the Horn of Africa. *Journal of African History*, 423–457.

Piacentini, V. F. 1980, Ardashīr I Pāpakān and the Wars Against the Arabs: Working Hypothesis on the Sasanian Hold of the Gulf. In *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 27–77. Seminar for Arabian Studies.

Pliny. 1971, *Natural History*, ed. by H. Rackham, LOEB Classical Library, Vol II, Books 2–9, London, Harvard University Press.

Portier-Young, A., 2011, *Apocalypse Against Empire: Theologies of Resistance in Early Judaism*, Cambridge: William B. Eerdmans Publishing.

Potts, D. T. 1990, *The Arabian Gulf in Antiquity: From Alexander the Great to the Coming of Islam*. Oxford University Press.

Potts, D. T. 2001, Before the Emirates: An Archaeological and Historical Account of Developments in the Region c. 6000 BC to 776 AD. *Perspectives on the United Arab Emirates*, 28–79.

Rougemont, G. 2013, The Use of Greek In Pre-Sasanian Iran. In *The Oxford Handbook of Ancient Iran*.

Rutten, K. 2007, The Roman Fine Wares of Ed Dur (Umm al Qaiwain, UAE) and Their Distribution in the Persian Gulf and the Indian Ocean. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy*, 18(1), 1–24.

Sherwin-White, S. M., & Kuhrt, A. 1993, *From Samarkhand to Sardis: A New Approach to the Seleucid Empire*. University of California Press.

Shiple, G. 2014, *The Greek World after Alexander 323–320 BC*. Routledge.

Sidebotham, S. E. 2017, Roman Ports on the Red Sea and Their Contacts With Africa, Arabia and South Asia: Ancient, Literary and Recent Archaeological Evidence. *Imperial Rome, Indian Ocean Regions and Muziris: New Perspectives on Maritime Trade. London–New York*, 129–177.

Strabo. 1917–1932, *The Geography of Strabo*, 8 Vols., tr. by Jones, John Robert Sitlington Sterrett, LOEB Classical Library, Cambridge, Harvard University Press.

Strootman, R., 2011, "Kings and Cities in the Hellenistic Age", *Political Culture in the Greek City After the Classical Age*, Leuven: Peeters, 141–153.

Strootman, R. 2013, "The Great Kings of Asia: Universalistic Titulature in the Seleukid and Post-Seleukid East". *Seleukeia : Studies in Seleucid History, Archaeology and Numismatics in Honor of Getzel M. Cohen. Edited by R. Oetjen and F. Ryan*. Berlin: De Gruyter. 1–29

Strootman, R. 2014, Hellenistic Imperialism and the Ideal of World Unity. *The City in the Classical and Post-Classical World: Changing Contexts of Power and Identity*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 38-61.

Tacitus. *Histories: Books 4-5. Annals: Books 1-2*. Translated by Clifford H. Moore, John Jackson. Loeb Classical Library 249. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1931.

Tarn, W. W. 2010. *The Greeks in Bactria and India*. Cambridge University Press.

Van der Spek, R. J. 1997, New Evidence From the Babylonian Astronomical Diaries Concerning Seleucid and Arsacid History. *Archiv für Orientforschung*, 167-170.

Whitehouse, D., & Williamson, A. 1973, Sasanian Maritime Trade. *Iran*, 11(1), 29-49. Taylor & Francis.

Whitehouse, D. 2000, Ancient Glass From Ed Dur (Umm al Qaiwain, UAE) 2. Glass Excavated by the Danish Expedition. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy*, 11(1), 87-128